
Permanent crises mode?

Financial and Economic Crises

Covid crises

Ukraine crises

Are we in a constant crises mode?

Inflation has returned – making a lot of difficulties

Covid has amplified many problems in health care – and Ukraine crises will do so in the future, but fundamental problems were there anyway

Pressures on European health systems

Much demand for the public money

Demographic pressure in Europe: Ageing population and fewer new tax payers and workers

Fertility rates 2021	
France	1.83
EU 27	1.50
Portugal	1.41
Spain	1.19

Age Group	2020	2040	2060
0-14	15.2%	13.6%	13.6%
15-64	64.6%	58.9%	56.1%
65-79	14.4%	18.3%	17.8%
80+	5.8%	9.2%	12.5%

Solution: Find more money? No! Transformation

Doctors and Nurses

Doctors per 1.000 population 2020	
Greece	6.2
Portugal	5.5
Spain	4.6
Germany	4.5
Sweden	4.3
EU-27	4.0
Belgium	3.2
France	3.2

Nurses per 1.000 population 2020	
Finland	13.6
Germany	12.1
France	11.3
Sweden	10.9
EU-27	8.3
Portugal	7.3
Spain	6.1
Greece	3.4

Transformation = real change

From Sick Care to Health Care

Reduce waste in the health systems

Use technology to set human resources free

See HC spending not as a cost but as an investment, and look at the value created by the investment – for patients and for society

Transformation = real change

Public private partnerships are essential. Public finances cannot do it alone, but inflation creates problems

Inequality is not about who owns the HC institutions, but about who pays

Identify best practices in Europe, and emulate them!

Without serious transformation we will lose the European model of universal health care
